

Q.1 List the four boot steps:

- I. good power
- II. CPU
- III. boot loader
- IV. ~~boot loader~~ operating system



Q.2 Firmware is a hybrid of.....hardware..... andsoftware.....

Q.3 List two different ways of clearing the CMOS chip:

- I. CMOS jumpers (clear CMOS chip from them)
- II. removing the CMOS battery

Q.4 The process of upgrading the BIOS in modern PC called ...flashing the BIOS

Q.5 What is main function of the POST?

To check all the devices that ^{they} are working well. It tells all the devices "check yourself". If one of them has an error then the POST will tell the user either by error messages or beep code.

Q.7 What main areas of memory mapping:

- I. Conventional
- II. upper
- III. extended